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Andrew J. Pulliam* MCGUIREWOODS
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REOD TH REGULATORY AUTH-

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OFFICE OF THE November 13, 2001 EXECUTIVE SECRETARY

VIA HAND DELIVERY

David Waddell, Executive Secretary Tennessee Regulatory Authority 460 James Robertson Parkway Nashville, TN 37238

Re:

BellSouth Telecommunications v. VarTec Telecom, Inc., d/b/a VarTec Telecom

and Clear Choice Communications, Case No. 01-00906

Dear Mr. Waddell:

Enclosed for filing in the above-referenced matter is an original and 13 copies of Defendant's Notice to Plaintiff of Removal together with attachments removing the case from the Tennessee Regulatory Authority to the United States District Court for the Middle District of Tennessee. The Notice of Removal of Civil Action has been filed with the United States District Court today and a copy of that Notice is attached.

Please file stamp the enclosed extra copy of this Notice to Plaintiff of Removal and return same to the undersigned in the self-addressed, stamped envelope provided.

If you have any questions concerning this filing, please do not hesitate to contact Jim Lister at (202) 857-1700 or me at the number indicated above.

Thank you for your assistance in handling this matter.

Very truly yours,

McGuireWoods LLP

Andrew J. Pulliam

AJP/tac **Enclosures**

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS—44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filling and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use

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Defendant's Attorneys

Andrew Pulliam MCGUIREWOODS LLP 1170 Peachtree Street, N.E. Suite 2100 Atlanta, Georgia 30309 Phone 404.443.5500 Fax 404.443.5599

James U. Troup James Lister MCGUIREWOODS LLP 1050 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20036-5317 Phone 202.857.1700 Fax 202.857.1737

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.,	
Plaintiff,)) Case No.
v.	
VARTEC TELECOM, INC. D/B/A VARTEC TELECOM AND CLEAR CHOICE COMMUNICATIONS,)))
Defendant.)

NOTICE OF REMOVAL

Defendant VarTec Telecom, Inc. d/b/a VarTec Telecom and Clear Choice Communications ("VarTec"), through undersigned counsel, and pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441 and 1446, hereby notices the removal to this Court of Case No. 01-00906 currently pending before the Tennessee Regulatory Authority. In support of this Notice of Removal, VarTec states as follows:

- 1. Plaintiff BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. ("BellSouth"), filed a complaint against VarTec seeking \$1,052,038.00 in damages from VarTec with the Tennessee Regulatory Authority on or about October 18, 2001. VarTec was served with this Complaint on or about October 18, 2001. The premise of the Complaint is that VarTec, which purchases both interstate and intrastate telecommunication services from BellSouth, allegedly reported inaccurate estimates of "percent interstate usage." BellSouth alleges that it uses these estimates to calculate the amount to bill VarTec. BellSouth claims that VarTec owes more than it has paid and demands payment of the amount allegedly owed.
- 2. This Notice of Removal is filed with this Court within thirty (30) days of receipt of the Complaint as required by 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b).

- 3. Under 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a), a case may be removed to the federal district court provided it is a civil action over which the district court would have had original jurisdiction. See Carnegie-Mellon Univ. v. Cohill, 484 U.S. 343, 355-56 (1988) (citing Thermtron Prods., Inc. v. Hermansdorfer, 423 U.S. 336, 344-45 n.9, (1976)) (holding that a district court has no discretion to decline to accept a removed diversity jurisdiction case). In the present case there is diversity under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a) as BellSouth is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Georgia with its principal place of business in Georgia, whereas VarTec is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Texas with its principal place of business in that state. Diversity of citizenship exists presently and existed at the time Plaintiff filed the Complaint. The amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000 as required by 28 U.S.C. § 1332. In addition, the Complaint filed also presents a federal question providing jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §1331 because BellSouth's theory of liability depends on the difference between the rates for interstate service set forth in a tariff filed with the Federal Communications Commission (governed by federal law) and the rates for intrastate services set forth in Tennessee tariffs, and BellSouth must prove that difference as part of its case.
- 4. The Tennessee Regulatory Authority is a state court for purposes of the requirement of 28 U.S.C. § 1441 that the action have originated in a "state court." Federal courts considering this question with similar agencies have applied a two part "functional" test to determine whether the entity from which removal is sought is a "court" for purposes of removal jurisdiction. First, the federal court must "evaluate the functions, powers, and procedures of the state tribunal" to determine if it is acting in an adjudicatory manner similar to that of a court. Secondly, the court must "consider those factors along with the respective state and federal interests in the subject matter and in the provision of a forum." Floeter v. C.W. Transport. Inc., 597 F.2d 1100, 1102

(7th Cir. 1979); see also Volkswagen de Puerto Rico, Inc. v. Puerto Rico Labor Relations Board, 454 F.2d 38, 44 (1st Cir. 1972).

- traditionally associated with the judicial process." See Floeter v. C.W. Transport, Inc., 597 F.2d 1100 (7th Cir. 1979); see also Kolibash v. Committee on Legal Ethics of the West Virginia Bar, 872 F.2d 571 (4th Cir. 1989) (Court held that Bar Committee that was authorized to hold evidentiary hearings, subpoena witnesses, take testimony under oath, make factual findings and recommend sanctions was a state court for purposes of removal under Section 1442, a statute similar to Section 1441); Oregon Bureau of Labor & Indus. v. US West Communications, Inc., 2000 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 16300 (D. Or. 2000) (Court ruled that state agency is similar enough to a state court to be considered a state court for purposes of removal under § 1441); Martin v. Schwerman. Trucking Co., 446 F. Supp. 1130 (D. Wis. 1978) (Removal from state agency appropriate where agency follows procedures which may be described as judicial in character).
- 6. Under Tennessee law governing the Tennessee Regulatory Authority's procedures, an action is instituted through the filing of a complaint, to which an answer must be filed in thirty days. T.R.A. Rules 1220-1-2.09, 1220-1-2.03. The parties engage in discovery and subpoenas are issued in accordance with the Tennessee Rules of Civil Procedure. T.R.A. Rule 1220-1-2.13. Persons who become parties to a contested case before the commission have a statutory right "to present evidence and argument in accordance with the rules of the [commission]." Tenn. Code Ann. § 65-2-108 (Supp. 1996). Final orders issued by the Authority are appealed directly to the Tennessee Court of Appeals. Tenn. Code Ann. § 4-5-322 (Supp. 2001). Clearly, the procedures of the Tennessee Regulatory Authority are substantially similar to those of the judicial process for purposes of removal.

- 7. Plaintiff's Complaint makes no claims for prospective relief or state regulatory changes. The Complaint is premised on a private dispute over money damages based on Plaintiff's claim that Defendant improperly reported the relative amounts of interstate usage (governed by federal tariffs) and intrastate usage (governed by state tariffs) of Plaintiff's services.
- 8. Significantly, this division of minutes of use and service revenue between state tariffs and federal tariffs must be done consistently with <u>federal</u> law. <u>See Hawaiian Telephone Co. v. Public Utility Commission of the State of Hawaii</u>, 827 F.2d 1264, 1274-1276 (9th Cir. 1987); <u>see also BellSouth Telecommunications</u>, 8 FCC Rcd. 1403 (1993). VarTec will demonstrate that BellSouth's actions with regard to this division are inconsistent with this federal law in that BellSouth has failed to exhaust the Percentage Interstate Usage dispute resolution procedures in its federal tariff that are a prerequisite to filing suit, and in that BellSouth also seeks to disregard the tariff's limitation on retroactive readjustment of Percentage Interstate Usage estimates. Thus, there is a substantial federal interest in the subject matter of this litigation.
- 9. Removal of this action is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a) because the Court has original jurisdiction over Plaintiff's claims.
- 10. Venue lies in this Court because BellSouth's action is pending in this district and division. 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a).
- 11. The Executive Secretary of the Tennessee Regulatory Authority and BellSouth's counsel have been given written notice of the filing of this petition.
- 12. Copies of all pleadings filed with the Tennessee Regulatory Authority in this action are attached.

VarTec therefore respectfully Notices the Removal of this action to this Court from the

Tennessee Regulatory Authority

Respectfully submitted,

Andrew J. Pulliam

Tennessee Bar No. 16863

MCGUIREWOODS LLP

1170 Peachtree Street, N.E.

Suite 2100

Atlanta, Georgia 30309

Phone 404.443.5500

Fax 404.443.5599

James U. Troup

James H. Lister

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1050 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 1200

Washington, DC 20036-5317

Phone 202.857.1700

Fax 202.857.1737

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this <u>13th</u> day of November 2001, a copy of the foregoing NOTICE OF REMOVAL TO FEDERAL COURT was hand delivered to the following attorneys for BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.:

Guy M. Hicks Joelle J. Phillips 333 Commerce Street, Suite 2101 Nashville, TN 37201-3300

and sent by first class mail to the following attorney for BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.:

Wayne T. McGraw 365 Canal Street, Room 3060 New Orleans, LA 70130

Andrew J. Pulliam
Tennessee Bar No. 16863

MCGUIREWOODS LLP 1170 Peachtree Street, N.E. Suite 2100 Atlanta, Georgia 30309 Phone 404.443.5500 Fax 404.443.5599

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.,)	
Plaintiff,)	Case No.
v.	į	
VARTEC TELECOM, INC. D/B/A)	
VARTEC TELECOM AND CLEAR		
CHOICE COMMUNICATIONS,)	
)	
Defendant.	, ,)	

CERTIFICATE OF FILING AND SERVICE

It is hereby certified that (1) Plaintiff was given written notice via United States Mail on the Aday of November 2001 of Defendant's Notice of Removal in this Court; (2) a copy of the Notice of Removal is being filed today with the Tennessee Regulatory Authority, and (3) that a true and correct copy of said written notice is attached hereto.

Dated this __/3th day of November 2001.

Respectfully submitted,

Andrew J. Pulliam

MCGUIREWOODS LLP

1170 Peachtree Street, N.E.

Suite 2100

Atlanta, Georgia 30309

Phone 404.443.5500

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James U. Troup
James H. Lister
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1050 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 1200
Washington, DC 20036-5317
Phone 202.857.1700
Fax 202.857.1737

BEFORE THE TENNESSEE REGULATORY AUTHORITY Nashville, Tennessee

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.,								
Plaintiff,))		Cas	e No	. 01	-009	06
v.)						
VARTEC TELEC VARTEC TELEC CHOICE COMM	OM AND CLEAR)))						
Defendant.)						

NOTICE TO PLAINTIFF OF REMOVAL

TO: DAVID WADDELL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, TENNESSEE REGULATORY AUTHORITY

TO: JOELLE PHILLIPS, ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF

Pursuant to the provisions of 28 U.S.C. § 1446 (d), VarTec Telecom, Inc. db/a VarTec Telecom and Clear Choice Communications ("VarTec") files herewith a true copy of the Notice of Removal removing this case to the United States District Court for the Middle District of Tennessee, and previously filed with that Court on November [3], 2001.

Respectfully submitted,

Andrew J. Pulliam

MCGUIRÉWOODS LLP

1170 Peachtree Street, N.E.

Suite 2100

Atlanta, Georgia 30309

Phone 404.443.5500

Fax 404.443.5599

James U. Troup James H. Lister MCGUIREWOODS LLP 1050 Connecticut Avenue, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20036-5317 Phone 202.857.1700 Fax 202.857.1737

BEFORE THE TENNESSEE REGULATORY AUTHORITY Nashville, Tennessee

In re:

Complaint of BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. Regarding the Practices of VarTec Telecom, Inc., d/b/a VarTec Telecom and Clear Choice Communications Company, in the Reporting of Percent Interstate Usage for Compensation for Jurisdictional Access Services

Docket No. 01-00906

COMPLAINT

BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. ("BellSouth"), through its undersigned counsel, hereby files this Complaint against VarTec Telecom, Inc. d/b/a VarTec Telecom and Clear Choice Communications ("VarTec") pursuant to the Tennessee Code, Title 65, Chapter 4 and Rule 1220-1-2-.09 of the Tennessee Regulatory Authority ("Authority").

In support of its Complaint, BellSouth avers the following:

- 1. BellSouth provides local exchange telecommunications services in various states, including Alabama, Florida, Kentucky, North Carolina, Mississippi, South Carolina and Tennessee.
- 2. VarTec is an interexchange telecommunications company that provides intrastate and interstate interLATA long-distance service to customers in various states, including Tennessee. VarTec's business address, according to Authority records, is VarTec, 1600 Viceroy Drive, Dallas, Texas 75235.
- 3. Interexchange companies, such as VarTec, use the networks of local exchange companies, such as BellSouth, in order to access their customers. A typical interLATA long-distance telephone call originates on one local exchange

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE NASHVILLE DIVISION

BELLSOUTH TELECOMMUNICATIONS, INC.,)
Plaintiff,	
v.) Case No.
VARTEC TELECOM, INC. D/B/A VARTEC TELECOM AND CLEAR CHOICE COMMUNICATIONS,	R))
Defendant.)

CORPORATE DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

Pursuant to Local Rule 8(a)(3), Defendant, VarTec Telecom, Inc. ("VarTec"), states that CommuniGroup, Inc. has a majority ownership interest in VarTec Telecom, Inc. and Telephone Electronics Corporation owns CommuniGroup, Inc. Additionally, no publicly held companies own 10% or more of VarTec's stock.

Respectfully submitted,

Andrew J. Pulliam

Tennessee Bar No. 16863

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Washington, DC 20036-5317

Phone 202.857.1700

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 13th day of November 2001, a copy of the foregoing Corporate Disclosure Statement was hand delivered to the following attorneys for BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.:

Guy M. Hicks Joelle J. Phillips 333 Commerce Street, Suite 2101 Nashville, TN 37201-3300

and sent by first class mail to the following attorney for BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc.:

Wayne T. McGraw 365 Canal Street, Room 3060 New Orleans, LA 70130

Andrew J/Pulliam

Tennessee Bar No. 16863

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